INTRODUCTION

In the 1830’s a fort existed on the Barber Plantation, ten or twelve miles east of Poplar Head, named for the poplar trees that encircled the glade where the cool water, or “head” (as springs were often called) welled from the earth. This was where the settlers from the surrounding areas could go when they felt threatened by the Indians. By 1840, the Indian wars in Alabama were over and the fort soon disappeared. By 1885, the hamlet had grown into a village. The settlers realized that if the community's growth was to be sustained, they needed a governing body and local law enforcement. On November 10, 1885, the people of Poplar Head voted to incorporate and named the town Dothan.

The City of Dothan is located in the southeastern part of the State of Alabama approximately twenty miles west of the Georgia state line and eighteen miles north of the State of Florida.

Dothan currently operates under a Mayor/Commission/City Manager form of government. The Mayor is elected at-large, and the six (6) Commissioners are elected from six (6) single member districts, for staggered terms of four (4) years. This Board of Commissioners serve part-time and are responsible for adopting all legislative ordinances and establishing policies to guide the various City departments in providing services to citizens, including the appropriation of all monies.

The Mayor, who is a member of the Board of Commissioners, is the City’s chief executive officer. The City Manager is the administrative head of the city government and is responsible for directing and managing the daily activities of the City and implementing the policies of the Board of Commissioners. The City’s departments include: General Administrative (Mayor/Commissioners, City Manager, EEO, Public Relations, Internal Analyst, & Legal), Information Technology, Judicial, City Clerk, Finance (Accounting, Utility Services/Meter Reading & Utility Collections), Personnel (Human Resources), Police, Fire, Public Works (Engineering, Street & Environmental Services), Planning & Development (Permitting, Inspections & Zoning), Leisure Services, Performing Arts, General Services (Purchasing, Liability & Workers’ Compensation Insurance, Facility & Fleet) and Dothan Utilities (Electric, Water & Sewer). There are 1227 authorized positions (1010 full time, 53 part time and 164 seasonal) of which 1106 are currently filled (928 full time, 42 part time and 136 seasonal) and those employees staff the departments, producing high quality and cost-effective public services.

To the Citizens of Dothan!

Understanding today’s governmental financial statements can prove to be difficult. In an effort to provide our citizens with an easy to read financial report of the City of Dothan’s finances, we are pleased to present the Popular Annual Financial Report (PAFR) for fiscal year ending September 30, 2011. This report represents Dothan’s ongoing commitment to increase our level of operational productivity and accountability. As we strive to keep citizens informed about the City’s financial position, we understand the importance of being accountable for the receipt and expenditure of public funds.

Through easier, more user friendly financial reporting, the PAFR is another example of our commitment to improve communication with our citizens and increase public confidence in the governing body for the City of Dothan. I want to congratulate Angela Palmer, Director of Finance, and our financial reporting staff for their work in providing citizens with an understandable general overview of the City’s finances.

On behalf of the Dothan City Commission and the City Manager, I thank you for taking a moment to read our financial report. We are proud to serve the citizens of Dothan and we thank you for your support as we seek to further enhance the level of financial accountability to our taxpayers. Questions, comments and feedback on this report are welcomed and encouraged, so please feel free to contact me at (334) 615-3111.

Sincerely,

Mike Schmitz, Mayor
ABOUT THIS FINANCIAL REPORT
As part of our continuous effort to keep you informed of how your tax dollars are being spent, we are pleased to present the 2011 Popular Annual Financial Report (PAFR). The PAFR is a summary of the financial activities of the City’s governmental funds and was drawn from information found in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). The CAFR was prepared in conformance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and includes financial statements audited by McCintock, Nelson & Associates, P.C.

Unlike the CAFR, the PAFR is unaudited and presented on a non-GAAP basis. The GAAP basis presentation in the CAFR includes the City’s component units and the presentation of individual funds, as well as, full disclosure of all material events, financial and non-financial, in the notes to the financial statements. Dothan’s CAFR can be viewed by the public at City Hall, at the Public Library and online at http://www3.dothan.org/docs/CAFR2011.pdf.

AWARDS
The City received the following awards (valid for one year only) from the Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA):

• Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for the CAFR for the year ended September 30, 2010 (twenty-eight consecutive years, 1983 - 2010).

• Award for Outstanding Achievement in Popular Annual Financial Reporting for the PAFR for the year ended September 30, 2010 (seven consecutive years, 2004 - 2010).

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

• The City’s combined net assets (difference between assets and liabilities in governmental and business-type activities) at September 30, 2011 totaled $176,439,099 as follows: $143,121,404 in capital assets net of debt, $2,095,216 restricted and $31,222,479 unrestricted (can be used to meet the government’s ongoing obligations to the citizens and creditors).

• Total revenues for all governmental funds were $81,380,427 and total spending was $82,639,678. The fund balances for these funds were $34,432,022 in FY 2011 and $33,079,115 in FY 2010.

• Total revenues for business-type activities (Utility and E-911) at the end of FY 2011 were $112,493,870 and total spending was $107,431,174. Total net assets were $90,816,088 as compared to $88,356,538 in FY 2010.

• The City of Dothan adopts a biennial operating budget for its general, debt service, capital projects, school and utility funds. In addition, a capital or supplemental budget is adopted no later than April 15th of each year.

GENERAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Most City services and projects are accounted for in a general category referred to as Governmental Funds. These concise descriptions should provide you with a better understanding of the accounts.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

➢ General Fund - Accounts for revenues and expenditures associated with the general operations of the City that are not required to be accounted for in separate funds.

➢ Special Revenue Funds - Account for proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted for specific purposes (e.g. street paving and schools).

➢ Debt Service Funds - Account for the payment of principal, interest and related costs on general long-term debt.

➢ Capital Projects Funds - Account for the financial resources used for the construction and/or acquisition of major capital facilities.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary Funds account for activities the City operates similar to private businesses. The City of Dothan has two proprietary funds: the Utility Fund (Electric, Water and Sewer) and the E-911 Fund.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary Funds convey information about financial relationships in which the City acts solely as a trustee for the benefit of others.

The PAFR focuses on the City’s two largest funds, (General and Utility) which are of most interest to citizens.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS’ FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
At September 30, 2011 the City’s governmental funds reflected a combined fund balance of $34,432,022, a $1,352,907 increase from the previous year at $33,079,115. These financial activities comprise the major changes in governmental fund balances:
Total revenues for the governmental funds ($81,380,427) showed an increase of 4.0% or $325,539 over the prior year ($81,054,888). Key elements in the change of net assets are listed below.

- Property taxes in 2011 totaling $4,452,709 increased by $142,944 (3.32%) from 2010 at $4,309,765.
- Even though Dothan strives to maintain an aggressive grant application strategy, contributions and non-recurring grants ($3,994,203) reflected a reduction of $2,478,792 (38.29%) from 2010 ($6,472,995).
- In fiscal year 2011, sales tax collections totaled $56,531,207 which was $1,256,728 (2.27%) over fiscal year 2010’s amount of $55,274,479. Dothan’s metro area services an estimated 525,000 people within a 50 mile radius. The City serves as a hub for dining, shopping, recreation, industry and medical provider for surrounding towns and rural areas.

**GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURES**

Total governmental expenditures decreased by $7,840,241 (8.67%) in fiscal year 2011 ($82,639,678) from 2010 ($90,479,919). The major contributing factors include:

- Public Works department increased ($1,040,811) for expenditures related to resurfacing and intersection, bridge and road repair.
- Insurance department decreased ($2,758,662) from a reversal of accrued hospital/medical, workers compensation and self-insurance claims verses the actual claims paid.
- Capital outlay decreased ($4,609,277) in FY 2011 from FY 2010. Examples: land $1,427,364 (includes purchase of library property), $584,557 (facility improvements), and $2,303,731 (intersection and road repair).
- Debt service principal and interest expenditures decreased ($1,893,032) on the 1999 general obligation for street paving.

**LONG-TERM DEBT**

As of the fiscal year end, the City had $82,212,824 in long-term debt outstanding compared to $88,053,884 in 2010 ($5,841,060 decrease or 6.63%). This decrease is comprised of $2,164,596 in capital leases and notes, $7,071,464 in principal payments and the addition of one general obligation warrant repaid through Alabama Department of Environmental Management revolving loans at 3.10%. This warrant was for $3,395,000 for sanitary sewer enhancements at Beaver Creek, Pinhook Creek and for pump station monitoring equipment.

**FUND BALANCE**

Fund balance is the excess of what is owned (assets) over what is owed (debts or liabilities). The City Manager set a goal for maintaining the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund at not less than 8% of the budgeted expenditures. The City has consistently exceeded this goal. The General Fund reported a fund balance at September 30, 2011 of $33,661,227, an increase of $2,846,418 (9.24%) in comparison with the prior year which totaled $30,814,809 (Governmental Funds’ combined ending fund balances were $34,432,022 compared to 2010 at $33,079,115 producing a $1,352,907 or 4.09% increase. Of this fund balance, $11,461,686 constitutes the unassigned fund balance, which is available for spending at the government’s discretion (referred to as unassigned fund balance). The City additionally maintains an 8% utility fund reserve to be utilized in the event of a natural disaster or unexpected economic decline. The chart below provides fund balance comparisons:
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES
General Fund expenditures totaling $72,181,745 decreased 5.47% from 2010 ($76,355,538). Obviously, the City’s effort to live within the constraints of available revenue has delayed many critical items. The downturn in the economy necessitated guarded filling of vacant employee positions on a case by case basis and expenditures were closely monitored. The City cautiously purchased essential vehicles and equipment and addressed the most pressing building or facility maintenance/repair needs. Increases or decreases for major functions are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Functions</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percent of Total</th>
<th>Increase (Decrease) over 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Government</td>
<td>$8,914,490</td>
<td>12.35%</td>
<td>$8,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Safety</td>
<td>$28,854,564</td>
<td>39.97%</td>
<td>110,313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Works</td>
<td>$14,376,125</td>
<td>19.92%</td>
<td>1,491,884</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planning &amp; Dev.</td>
<td>1,904,129</td>
<td>2.64%</td>
<td>71,956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Welfare</td>
<td>2,794,183</td>
<td>3.87%</td>
<td>(21,041)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture &amp; Recreation</td>
<td>8,349,165</td>
<td>11.57%</td>
<td>218,261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Services</td>
<td>4,020,027</td>
<td>5.57%</td>
<td>11,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self Insurance</td>
<td>193,439</td>
<td>0.27%</td>
<td>(2,758,662)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital Outlay</td>
<td>2,775,623</td>
<td>3.84%</td>
<td>(3,306,021)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>$72,181,745</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
<td>$4,173,793</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

UTILITY FUND
The City’s Utility Fund has experienced steady growth and the customer base has grown to approximately 36,401 electric, water and sewer customers. The largest utility revenue source comes from electric power sales. The gross income on electric sales for FY 2011 totaled $17,163,107 compared to last year’s amount of $19,592,115. FY 2011’s net income from electric sales totaled $8,170,666.

Electric, water, and sewer operations are reflected as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Electric Revenues</th>
<th>Electric Expenses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>$92,368,911</td>
<td>$84,198,245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>$90,365,548</td>
<td>$80,529,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>$88,672,269</td>
<td>$81,782,062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>$92,547,282</td>
<td>$86,214,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>$78,126,372</td>
<td>$72,690,823</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Water Revenues</th>
<th>Water Expenses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>$9,568,600</td>
<td>$7,506,767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>$8,700,035</td>
<td>$11,193,956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>$8,225,350</td>
<td>$10,748,495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>$8,710,001</td>
<td>$12,901,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>$8,633,413</td>
<td>$8,792,578</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BOND RATING
The City of Dothan maintains the following ratings for general obligation debt which reflects excellent financial security:

- Standard & Poor’s Rating Service ~ “AA-”
- Moody’s Investors Service ~ “Aa2”

ECONOMIC GROWTH
The City relies on taxes (sales, property, gasoline, franchise, etc.), fees (license, permits, etc.), and fines (public safety) for their governmental activities. In the business–type and certain governmental activities (electric, water, sewer, recreational programs, etc.) the user pays a related fee or charge associated with the service.

These revenue sources have a direct bearing on the City’s ability to (a) annex additional land into its corporate limits and (b) encourage development (office, retail, residential and industrial) to choose to be located in the jurisdiction. The City places significant emphasis on encouraging both annexation and economic development.

The City Commission set downtown revitalization as one of its major priorities and reconstituted the Dothan Downtown Redevelopment Authority (DDRA). The DDRA is already dealing with dilapidated structures on Main Street and cleaning up other areas of downtown.

Sales tax has provided for numerous capital issues for Dothan (street resurfacing, fleet replacement, bridge and road projects, and additions to recreational facilities). Given today’s financial climate the City has made an effort to live within the constraints of available revenue and addressed the most pressing needs. Many programs have been placed on hold pending a brighter economic condition. The Commission worked diligently to develop a mission statement, long range goals and action items to be addressed by the City. This Strategic Plan was a positive step and provided a sense of unity, direction and vision for the City’s future.